M.D. Govt. Girls College, Dadupur Roran (Karnal)

LESSON PLAN (w.e.f. August 2024)

Name: Mr. Subash Chand (Assistant Professor) **Subject: Physics**

Class: B.Sc. 1st year (1st Sem) **Paper: Mechanics (PH-101)**

Month	Contents
August (2024)	**UNIT- I** **Fundamentals of Dynamics:** Rigid body, Moment of Inertia, Radius of Gyration, Theorems of perpendicular and parallel axis (with proof), Moment of Inertia of ring, Disc, Angular Disc, Solid cylinder, Solid sphere, Hollow sphere, Rectangular plate, Square plate, Solid cone, Triangular plate, Torque, Rotational Kinetic Energy, Angular momentum, Law of conservation of angular momentum, Rolling motion, condition for pure rolling, acceleration of body rolling down an inclined plane, Fly wheel, Moment of Inertia of an irregular body.
September (2024)	**UNIT-II** **Elasticity:** Deforming force, Elastic limit, stress, strain and their types, Hooke‟s law, Modulus of rigidity, Relation between shear angle and angle of twist, elastic energy stored/volume in an elastic body, Elongation produced in heavy rod due to its own weight and elastic potential energy stored in it, Tension in rotating rod, Poisson‟s ratio and its limiting value, Elastic Constants and their relations. Torque required for twisting cylinder, Hollow shaft is stiffer than solid one. Bending of beam, bending moment and its magnitude, Flexural rigidity, Geometrical moment of inertia for beam of rectangular cross-section and circular cross-section. Bending of cantilever (loaded by a weight W at its free end), weight of cantilever uniformly distributed over its entire length. Dispersion of a centrally loaded beam supported at its ends, determination of elastic constants for material of wire by Searle‟s method. **Assignment**
October (2024)	**UNIT – III** **Special Theory of Relativity:** Michelson‟s Morley experiment and its outcomes, Postulates of special theory of relativity, Lorentz Transformations, Simultaneity and order of events, Lorentz contraction, Time dilation, Relativistic transformation of velocity, relativistic addition of velocities, variation of mass-energy equivalence, relativistic Doppler effect, relativistic kinematics, transformation of energy and momentum, transformation of force, Problems of relativistic dynamics. **Mid-Term Exam**
November (2024)	**UNIT-IV** **Gravitation and central force motion:** Law of gravitation, Potential and field due to spherical shell and solid sphere. Motion of a particle under central force field, Two body problem and its reduction to one body problem and its solution, compound pendulum or physical pendulum in form of elliptical lamina and expression of time period, determination of g by means of bar pendulum, Normal coordinates and normal modes, Normal modes of vibration for given spring mass system, possible angular frequencies of oscillation of two identical simple pendulums of length (l) and small bob of mass (m_o joined together with spring of spring constant (k).

Incharge

Department of Physics

M.D. Govt. Girls College, Dadupur Roran (Karnal)

LESSON PLAN (w.e.f. August 2024)

Name: Mr. Subash Chand (Assistant Professor) **Subject: Physics**
Class: B.Sc. II year (3rd Sem) **Paper: Thermodynamics & Statistical Physics (PH-301)**

Month	Contents
August (2024)	**UNIT- I** **THERMODYNAMICS-I**: Thermodynamic-systems, variables and equation of state, thermal equilibrium, Zeroth law of thermodynamics; Concept of heat, work and its sign (work done- by the system on the system) & its path dependence, First law of thermodynamics- its significance and limitations, internal energy as a state function, different types of process-isochoric process, isobaric process, adiabatic process, isothermal process, cyclic process, Reversible and irreversible process, First law and cyclic process; Second law of thermodynamics and its significance, Carnot theorem; Absolute scale of temperature, Absolute Zero and magnitude of each division on work scale and perfect gas scale, Joule‟s free expansion, Joule Thomson effect, Joule-Thomson (Porous plug) experiment, conclusions and explanation, analytical treatment of Joule Thomson effect, Entropy, calculations of entropy of reversible and irreversible process, T-S diagram, entropy of a perfect gas, Nernst heat law (third law of thermodynamics); Liquefaction of gases, (oxygen, air, hydrogen and helium) solidification of helium below 4K, Cooling by adiabatic demagnetization.
September (2024)	**UNIT-II** **THERMODYNAMICS-II:** Derivation of Clausius-Clapeyron and Clausius latent heat equations and their significance, specific heat of saturated vapours, phase diagram and triple point of a substance, development of Maxwell thermodynamical relations, Thermodynamical functions: Internal energy (U), Helmholtz function (F), Enthalpy (H), Gibbs function (G) and the relations between them, derivation of Maxwell thermodynamical relations from thermodynamical functions, Application of Maxwell relations: relations between two specific heats of gas, Derivation of Clausius-Clapeyron and Clausius equation, variation of intrinsic energy with volume for (i) perfect gas (ii) Vander wall gas (iii) solids and liquids, derivation of Stefan‟s law, adiabatic compression and expansion of gas & deduction of theory of Joule Thomson effect. **Assignment**
October (2024)	**UNIT – III** **Statistical Physics-I:** Distribution of N (for N= 2, 3, 4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size, microstates and macrostates, thermodynamical probability, constraints and accessible states, statistical fluctuations, general distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different sizes, β-parameter, entropy and probability; Concept of phase space, division of phase space into cells, postulates of statistical mechanics; Classical and quantum statistics, basic approach to these statistics, Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics applied to an ideal gas in equilibrium-energy distribution law, Maxwell‟s distribution of speed & velocity (derivation required), most probable speed, average and r.m.s. speed, mean energy for Maxwellian distributionof energy and momentum, transformation of force, Problems of relativistic dynamics. **Mid-Term Exam**
November (2024)	**UNIT-IV** **Statistical Physics-II:** Dulong and Petit Law, derivation of Dulong and Petit law from classical physics; Need of Quantum statistics- classical versus quantum statistics, Bose-Einstein energy distribution Law, Application of B. E. Statistics to Planck‟s radiation law, degeneracy and B. E. condensation; Fermi-Dirac energy distribution Law, F. D. gas and degeneracy, Fermi energy and Fermi temperature; F. D. energy distribution Law for electron gas in metals, zero point energy, average speed (at 0 K) of electron gas.

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